

Regular Past Verbs (in order of their appearance in book)

1. live lived
2. work worked
3. cry cried
4. attack attacked
5. save saved
6. miss missed
7. talk talked
8. look looked
9. smile smiled
10. smoke smoked
11. study studied
12. ask asked
13. open opened
14. laugh laughed
15. hug hugged
16. fill in filled in
17. translate translated
18. want wanted
19. help helped
20. like liked
21. pay paid
22. wash washed
23. return returned

Regular Past Verbs (in alphabetical order)

1. ask asked
2. attack attacked
3. cry cried
4. fill in filled in
5. help helped
6. hug hugged
7. laugh laughed
8. like liked
9. live lived
10. look looked
11. miss missed
12. open opened
13. pay paid
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16. smile smiled
17. smoke smoked
18. study studied
19. talk talked
20. translate translated
21. want wanted
22. wash washed
23. work worked

Regular Past Verbs (grouped by pronunciation of ending)

Pronunciation tips:

People naturally tend to pronounce the voiced /d/ or the unvoiced /t/ correctly; they just need to be reminded that for nearly all verbs, *-ed* is not pronounced as an extra syllable.

For the few verbs that end with the sound /t/ or /d/, the past ending is pronounced as a separate syllable, /ɪd/.

/d/

cry	cried
hug	hugged
live	lived
open	opened
fill in	filled in
pay	paid
return	returned
save	saved
smile	smiled
study	studied

/t/

ask	asked
attack	attacked
help	helped
laugh	laughed
like	liked
look	looked
miss	missed
smoke	smoked
talk	talked
wash	washed
work	worked

/ɪd/

want	wanted
translate	translated

Irregular Past Verbs (in order of their appearance in the book)

- | | |
|--------------|-----------|
| 1. tear down | tore down |
| 2. build | built |
| 3. be | was |
| 4. say | said |
| 5. lose | lost |
| 6. read | read |
| 7. give | gave |
| 8. find | found |
| 9. go | went |
| 10. shoot | shot |
| 11. have | had |
| 12. think | thought |
| 13. take | took |
| 14. drink | drank |
| 15. do | did |
| 16. meet | met |
| 17. put | put |
| 18. ride | rode |
| 19. come | came |
| 20. sit | sat |
| 21. speak | spoke |
| 22. make | made |
| 23. cut | cut |
| 24. sleep | slept |
| 25. eat | ate |
| 26. know | knew |
| 27. write | wrote |

Irregular Past Verbs (in alphabetical order)

1. be	was
2. be	were
3. build	built
4. come	came
5. cut	cut
6. do	did
7. drink	drank
8. eat	ate
9. find	found
10. give	gave
11. go	went
12. have	had
13. know	knew
14. lose	lost
15. make	made
16. meet	met
17. put	put
18. read	read
19. ride	rode
20. say	said
21. shoot	shot
22. sit	sat
23. sleep	slept
24. speak	spoke
25. take	took
26. tear down	tore down
27. think	thought
28. write	wrote